# SPECIAL TOPICS IN DIFFERENTIAL AND DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS

#### 1. GENERAL

SCHOOL	SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING				
DEPARTMENT	CIVIL ENGENEERING				
LEVEL OF STUDIES	POST-GRADUATE, LEVEL 7				
COURSE CODE	SEMESTER 1 <sup>st</sup> SEMESTER				
COURSE TITLE	SPECIAL TOPICS IN DIFFERENTIAL AND DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS				
<b>TEACHING ACTIVITIES</b> If the ECTS Credits are distributed in distinct parts of the course e.g. lectures, labs etc. If the ECTS Credits are awarded to the whole course, then please indicate the teaching hours per week and the corresponding ECTS Credits.			TEACHING HOURS PER WEEK		ECTS CREDITS
			3		7,5
<i>Please, add lines if necessary. Teaching methods and organization of the course are described in section 4.</i>					
COURSE TYPE	Scientific Are	а			
Background, General Knowledge, Scientific Area, Skill Development					
PREREQUISITES:	None				
TEACHING & EXAMINATION LANGUAGE:	Greek				
COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS:	No				
COURSE URL:	https://eclass.duth.gr/courses/TMB292/				

## 2. LEARNING OUTCOMES

#### **Learning Outcomes**

Please describe the learning outcomes of the course: Knowledge, skills and abilities acquired after the successful completion of the course.

After the successful completion of this course, the post-graduate students will be able:

- To apply methods like "separation of variables"
- To solve partial differential equations
- To solve boundary-initial value problems
- To study the asymptotic behavior of the solutions of difference equations
- To study the boundedness, the convergence and the stability of difference equations

#### **General Skills**

Name the desirable general skills upon successful completion of the module

Search, analysis and synthesis of data and information, Project design and management

ICT Use

Equity and Inclusion

Adaptation to new situations	Respect for the natural environment
Decision making	Sustainability
Autonomous work	Demonstration of social, professional and moral responsibility and sensitivity to gender issues
Teamwork	sensitivity to genuer issues
	Critical thinking
Working in an international environment	Description for a second to deal to deal to a second to d
Workina in an interdisciplinary environment	Promoting free, creative and inductive reasoning
Production of new research ideas	
<ul> <li>Search, analysis and synthesis of data a</li> </ul>	nd information, ICT Use.
<ul> <li>Adaptation to new situations.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Decision making.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Autonomous work.</li> </ul>	

### 3. COURSE CONTENT

PART A: Basic theory of Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations. Method of Separation of variables. Initial and boundary value problems. The wave equation. The heat equation. The potential equation (Laplace equation). The wave equation in two dimensions. The overlapping principle. The heat equation in three dimensions. Bessel functions. Spherical harmonic coordinates. Legendre polynomials. The Laplace equation in three dimensions. Linear vector spaces. Inner product. Linear subspaces.

PART B: Basic theory of difference equations, Linear difference equations of first order, Linear homogenous difference equations with constant coefficients, Linear non-homogenous difference equations: Method of undetermined coefficients, The method of variation of constants, Systems of difference equations, Fixed points (Equilibrium points) of a difference equation of first order: Hyperbolic fixed points, Nonhyperbolic fixed points, Stability of a hyperbolic fixed point, Stability of a nonhyperbolic fixed point, Stability of linear systems, Stability of difference equations of second order: Stability of a hyperbolic fixed point via linearization, Central manifolds, Stability of a nonhyperbolic fixed point via the central manifold, Attractivity of fixed points, Applications of difference equations in Population Dynamics, Biomathematics.

## 4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

TEACHING METHOD	Live distance learning		
Face to face, Distance learning, etc.			
USE OF INFORMATION &	Use of ICT in teaching and in communication with the		
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	students		
(ICT)			
Use of ICT in Teaching, in Laboratory			
Education, in Communication with students			
TEACHING ORGANIZATION	Activity	Workload/semester	
The ways and methods of teaching are described in detail. Lectures, Seminars, Laboratory Exercise, Field Exercise, Bibliographic research & analysis, Tutoring Interpoli	Lectures	39	
	Bibliographical research	79	
	and study	78	
	Assignments during the	30	
	course		
Exercise. Art Workshop. Interactive learning.	Final written exam	3	
Study visits, Study / creation, project, creation,	Total	150	
project. Etc.			

The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated here, so that total workload per semester complies to ECTS standards.	
STUDENT EVALUATION	Assignments during the course.
Description of the evaluation process	Final written exam.
Assessment Language, Assessment Methods, Formative or Concluding, Multiple Choice Test, Short Answer Questions, Essay Development Questions, Problem Solving, Written Assignment, Essay / Report, Oral Exam, Presentation in audience, Laboratory Report, Clinical examination of a patient, Artistic interpretation, Other/Others	
Please indicate all relevant information about the course assessment and how students are informed	

#### 5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1. R. P. Agarwal, Difference equations and inequalities, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1992.
- 2. E. Camouzis and G. Ladas, Dynamics of Third-Order Rational Difference Equations with Open Problems and Conjectures, Chapman \& Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, London, 2008.
- 3. L. Edelstein-Keshet, Mathematical Models in Biology, Birkhauser Mathematical Series, NY, 1988
- 4. S. Elaydi, An introduction to Difference Equations, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1996.
- 5. E. A. Grove and G. Ladas, Periodicities in Nonlinear Difference Equations, Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2005.
- 6. V. L. Kocic and G. Ladas, Global behavior of nonlinear difference equations of higher order with applications, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1993.
- 7. M. R. S. Kulenovic and G. Ladas, Dynamics of Second Order Rational Difference Equations, Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2002.
- 8. L. C. Andrews, Elementary PDE's with Boundary Value Problems, Academic Press Inc..
- 9. H. Sagan, Boundary Eigenalue Problems in Mathematical Physics, Dover Publications, Inc..
- 10. I. N. Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw-Hill Kogakusha, Ltd..

# ANNEX OF THE COURSE OUTLINE

# Alternative ways of examining a course in emergency situations

Teacher (full name):	Prof. Christos Schinas Prof. Garyfalos Papaschinopoulos
Contact details:	Email: <a href="mailto:cschinas@ee.duth.gr">cschinas@ee.duth.gr</a> , Telephone: +30 25410 79763
	Email: gpapas@env.duth.gr, Telephone: +30 25410 79758
Supervisors: (1)	No
Evaluation methods: (2)	Students are evaluated via written assignments during the course and a written final assignment.
Implementation	The course is given via live distance learning and emergency situations will not
Instructions: (3)	affect lectures and student evaluation.

(4) Please write YES or NO

(5) Note down the evaluation methods used by the teacher, e.g.

6. written assignment or/and exercises

7. written or oral examination with distance learning methods, provided that the integrity and reliability of the examination are ensured.

(6) In the Implementation Instructions section, the teacher notes down clear instructions to the students:

a) in case of written assignment and / or exercises: the deadline (e.g. the last week of the semester), the means of submission, the grading system, the grade percentage of the assignment in the final grade and any other necessary information.

b) in case of **oral examination with distance learning methods:** the instructions for conducting the examination (e.g. in groups of X people), the way of administration of the questions to be answered, the distance learning platforms to be used, the technical means for the implementation of the examination (microphone, camera, word processor, internet connection, communication platform), the hyperlinks for the examination, the duration of the exam, the grading system, the percentage of the oral exam in the final grade, the ways in which the inviolability and reliability of the exam are ensured and any other necessary information.

c) in case of **written examination with distance learning methods**: the way of administration of the questions to be answered, the way of submitting the answers, the duration of the exam, the grading system, the percentage of the written exam of the exam in the final grade, the ways in which the integrity and reliability of the exam are ensured and any other necessary information.

There should be an attached list with the Student Registration Numbers only of students eligible to participate in the examination.